

# Open File Envelope

## No. 10,138

**EL 3047**

**ARKAROO LA**

### **FIRST ANNUAL AND FINAL REPORT TO LICENCE SURRENDER FOR THE PERIOD 2/12/2002 TO 2/2/2004**

Submitted by  
Tantalum Australia Operations Pty Ltd  
2003

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**Government of South Australia**  
**Primary Industries and Resources SA**

# TANTALUM

AUSTRALIA OPERATIONS PTY LTD



10<sup>th</sup> December, 2003

Director,  
Mineral Resources Group,  
Primary Industries and Resources SA,  
GPO Box 1671,  
Adelaide SA 5001.

To whom it may concern,

Please find enclosed annual report for Arkaroola Tantalum Prospect (E 3047)

Regards,

Dale Brittliffe  
Project Geologist

**The Director**  
**Mineral Resources Group**  
**Primary Industries and Resources SA**  
**GPO Box 1671**  
**Adelaide SA 5001**

**Arkaroola Project**  
**Tenements:**  
**EL 3047**  
**Annual Technical Report 2003**

For the period ending 31 December 2003

Company:	Tantalum Australia Operations Pty Ltd
Manager	Tantalum Australia Operations Pty Ltd
Ref. No.:	TA/Exploration/ArkaroolaReports/AR_2003.doc
ACN	095 033 597
Author:	D. Brittliffe
Date:	8 December 2003
Due Date	31 December 2003

## Summary of Activities

Table 1 Summary of exploration completed this reporting period		
Tenement #	Work completed	Details
EL 3047	Rockchip sampling	24 reconnaissance samples of pegmatite and apogranite outcrop
	Assays	24 rockchip assays

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## Verification Listing

Exploration Work Type	File Name	Format
Report preparation	EL3047_200312_01.pdf	pdf
Rock Chip Sampling	EL3047_200312_02_SG1.txt	Text (Tab delimited)

# INTRODUCTION

## LOCATION AND ACCESS

EL 3047 is located in the Northern Flinders Ranges on Umberatana Station about 75km east of Copley. The tenement straddles the northern extent of the Gammon Ranges National Park and is some 10km west of the Arkaroola Outback Village.

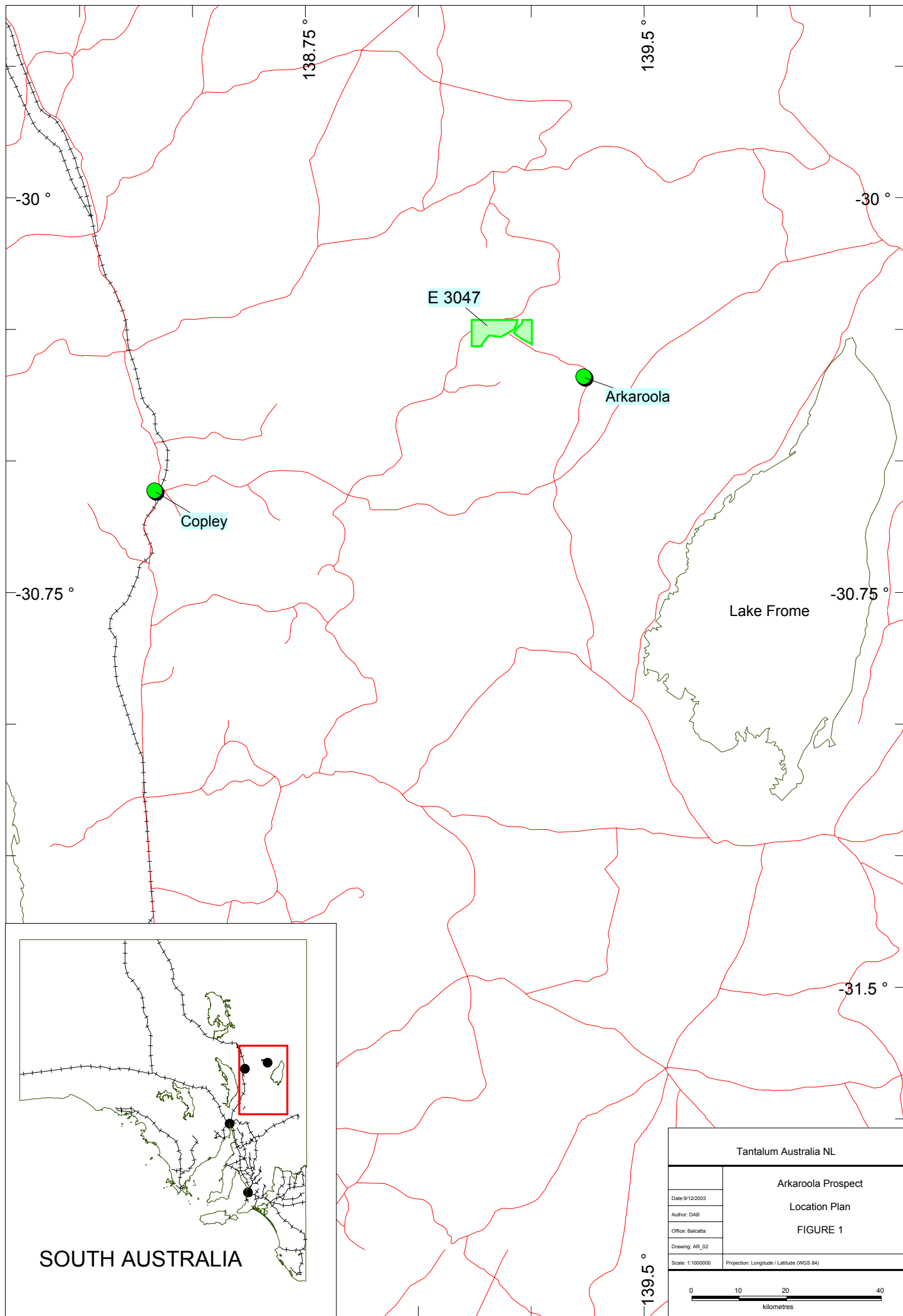
Access from Copley is by all weather unsealed road to Arkaroola station and thereafter rough station tracks.

## TENURE

Table 2 Tenement details					
HOLDER	TENEMENT	AREA	DATE GRANTED	ANNIVERSARY DATE	EXPIRY DATE
Tantalum Australia Operations Pty Ltd & R. M. Thomson & R. O. Thomson	EL 3047	18ha	18.01.00	2 12 03	17.01.04

December 2002 Tantalum Australia Operations Pty Ltd entered into a Joint Venture agreement with Mr Roger Thompson through which TAO could acquire an 80% interest in the project by agreeing to the cost of reimbursement of past expenditures, fulfilling the government expenditure covenants and taking the project to a feasibility stage. This was regarded as an ideal opportunity to explore for rare metals in a virtually untested terrain but comprising geology that has renowned production.

The Joint Venture party was notified of TAO's intention to terminate the agreement on the 24<sup>th</sup> October 2003.



SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Tantalum Australia NL	
Arkaroola Prospect	
Location Plan	
FIGURE 1	
Date: 9/12/2003	Projection: Longitude / Latitude (WGS 84)
Author: DAB	
Office: Balclutha	
Drawing: AR_02	
Scale: 1:1000000	
<div>0 10 20 40</div> <div>kilometres</div>	

# GEOLOGY

## ***Regional Geology***

The project area is located on the Copley 1:250 000 Sheet (SH/54-9) in the northern Flinders Ranges and consists of largely Proterozoic sediments and younger intrusives overlying Precambrian basement. Folded Adelaidean metasediments dominate the geology over the area and a strong Paleozoic folding strikes generally east-west. Younger intrusives and diapiric lithologies often occur in the anticlinal cores.

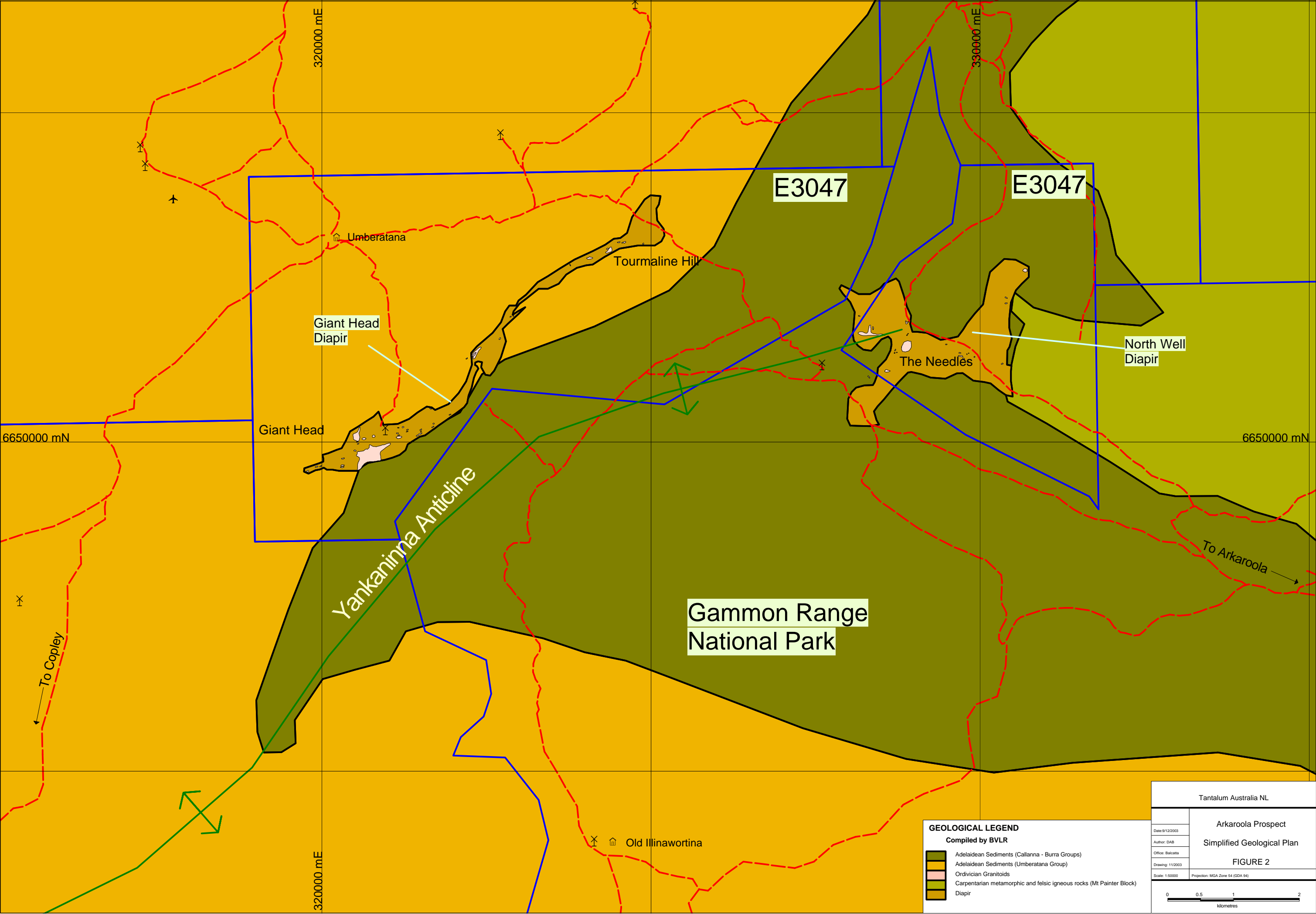
## ***Local Geology***

The geology of the project area covered by E3047 is characterized by folded lower to mid Adelaidean sediments located in the hinge and the northern flank of the Yankaninna anticline. Amongst these units exist brecciated and highly altered lithologies loosely termed 'diapirs'. The project area includes some 8km of diapiric outcrop including the 'Giant Head' and 'North Well' diapirs (Figure2). The Giant Head diapir is an elongate unit 6km in length and up to 500m wide and is oriented parallel to the enclosing mid-Adelaidean Tapley Formation of the Umberatana Group sediments. The North Well diapir is less regular in shape, up to 3k long and has been formed at the hinge zone of the anticline within the calc-silicate hornfels, siltstones of the Wywyana Formation.

Fine grained sodic granitoid (apogranite) apophyses and associated pegmatites intrude these units and are often round or elliptical in plan view with the long axis parallel to the local strike direction. These granitic intrusions are numerous and appear to host the rare metal mineralisation seen in the area. Spectacular stands of this material are seen at 'The Needles', 'Giant Head' and 'Sitting Bull' and are the result of a marked contrast in susceptibility to weathering between the diapir and the intrusive unit. Plate 1 and 2 show to good effect the relief difference between the Giant Head apogranites and the surrounding diapir material.

Generally, the granitic plugs have undergone metasomatic enrichment in boron, sodium, lithium, chlorine and/or rare metals. The Tourmaline Hill apogranites for example display an abundance of tourmaline; the main form is common black tourmaline, though the semi precious rubellite form has also been reported from the area.





# EXPLORATION

## ***Previous Exploration***

Several explorers have worked the area now covered by E3047. Historically, the metasomatised, sheared diapiric material has been the focus of exploration efforts, the apogranite intrusions generally discounted as non-prospective by previous workers.

Bridge minerals explored the Giant Head area for copper in the 1975.

During the early 1980s the area covered by the modern day tenement was explored by CRAE and then Greenbushes Tin Ltd for niobium, tantalum, tungsten, gold and to a limited degree beryl. CRAE conducted extensive RAB drilling over the diapir exposure. Rockchip and stream sediment sampling was also undertaken.

The late 1980s saw a brief evaluation by Aberfoyle for beryl.

For ten years following 1989, Lynch Mining controlled the ground, conducting geochemical surveys, further drilling and detailed mapping programs. Target commodities included beryl, tantalum, niobium, caesium, lithium and vermiculite.

## ***Exploration within Reporting Period***

### **Rockchip Sampling**

A series of 24 rock chip samples were taken from apogranite outcropping from Giant Head, Tourmaline Hill and The Needles localities. The locations of these samples are tabulated below and shown in Figure 3. Rockchip data are also attached as Appendix 1 in *AR\_2003\_SG1.txt*. Plate 3 shows rockchip sampling in progress at Giant Head.

<b>Table 3 Rockchip sampling summary</b>		
<b>SAMP No.</b>	<b>EAST(MGA)</b>	<b>NORTH(MGA)</b>
ARR002	320553.1	6649687
ARR003	320545.1	6649665
ARR004	320549.1	6649634
ARR005	320571.1	6649634
ARR006	320657.1	6649646
ARR007	320517.1	6649992
ARR008	320475.1	6650040
ARR009	320584.1	6650059
ARR010	320589.1	6650080
ARR011	321523.1	6650194
ARR012	321528.1	6650204

ARR013	321763.1	6650398
ARR014	324646.1	6653043
ARR015	324525.1	6653060
ARR016	324408.1	6652953
ARR017	324370.1	6652932
ARR018	328388.1	6651703
ARR019	328500.1	6651668
ARR020	328949.1	6651897
ARR021	328753.1	6651315
ARR022	328757.1	6651319
ARR023	328788.1	6651380
ARR024	329481.1	6651493
ARR025	329688.1	6651394

### Assays

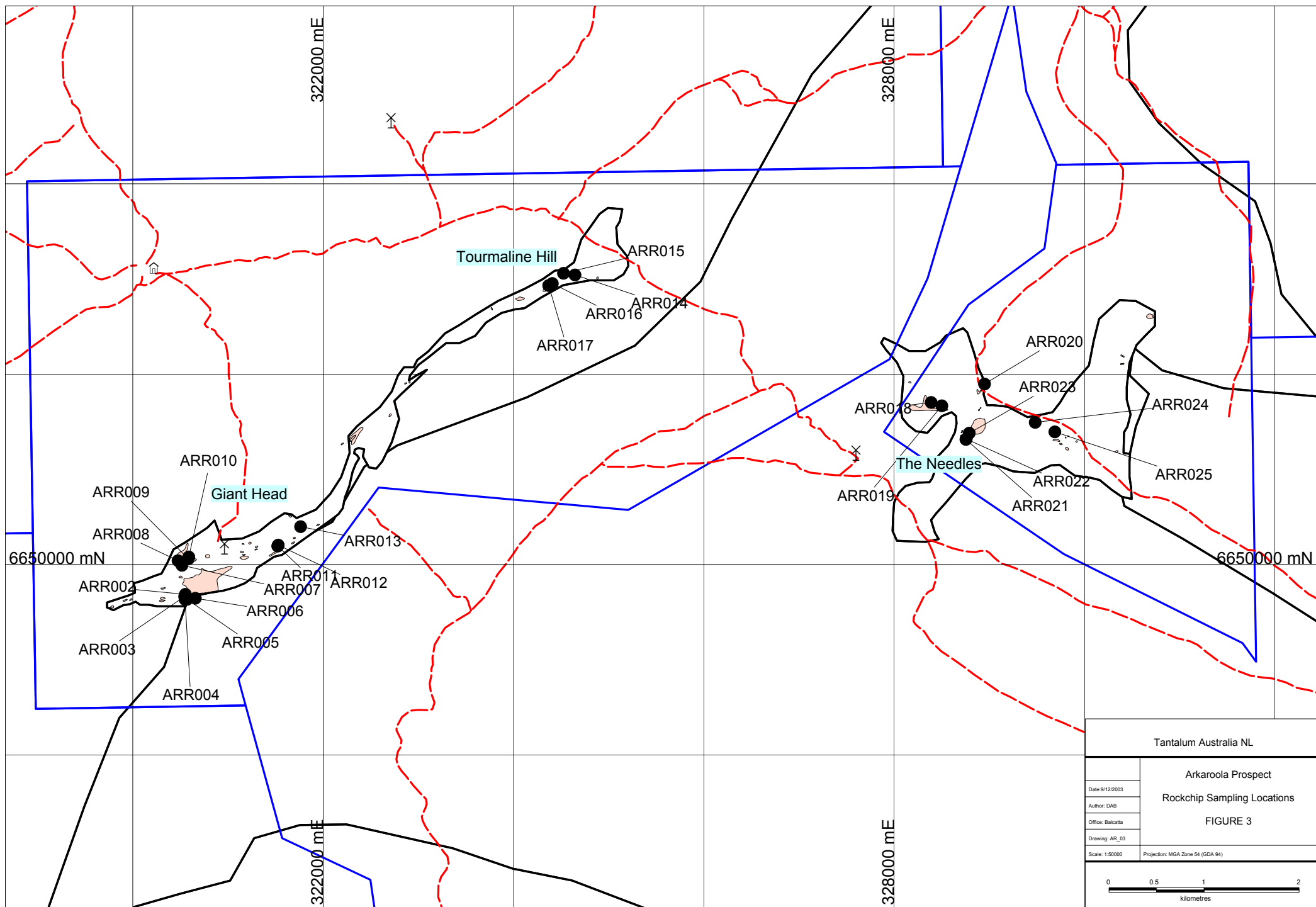
A total of 24 samples was assayed for Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> and Sn by SGS Australia Pty Ltd. Assays rockchip samples are included in Appendix 2.

## RESULTS

Rockchip sampling produced few high results. Significant results from the program are tabulated below. The results have been plotted and attached in Figure 4.

Table 4 Summary of significant intercepts			
Sample No	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ppm	Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ppm	Sn ppm
ARR017	147	94	70
ARR019	189	97	120

The results above have an average Ta:Nb ratio of 1.76. The results failed to achieve the levels returned by earlier surveys by previous explorers.



Tantalum Australia NL

Arkaroola Prospect

Rockchip Sampling Locations

FIGURE 3

Date: 9/12/2003

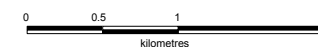
Author: DAB

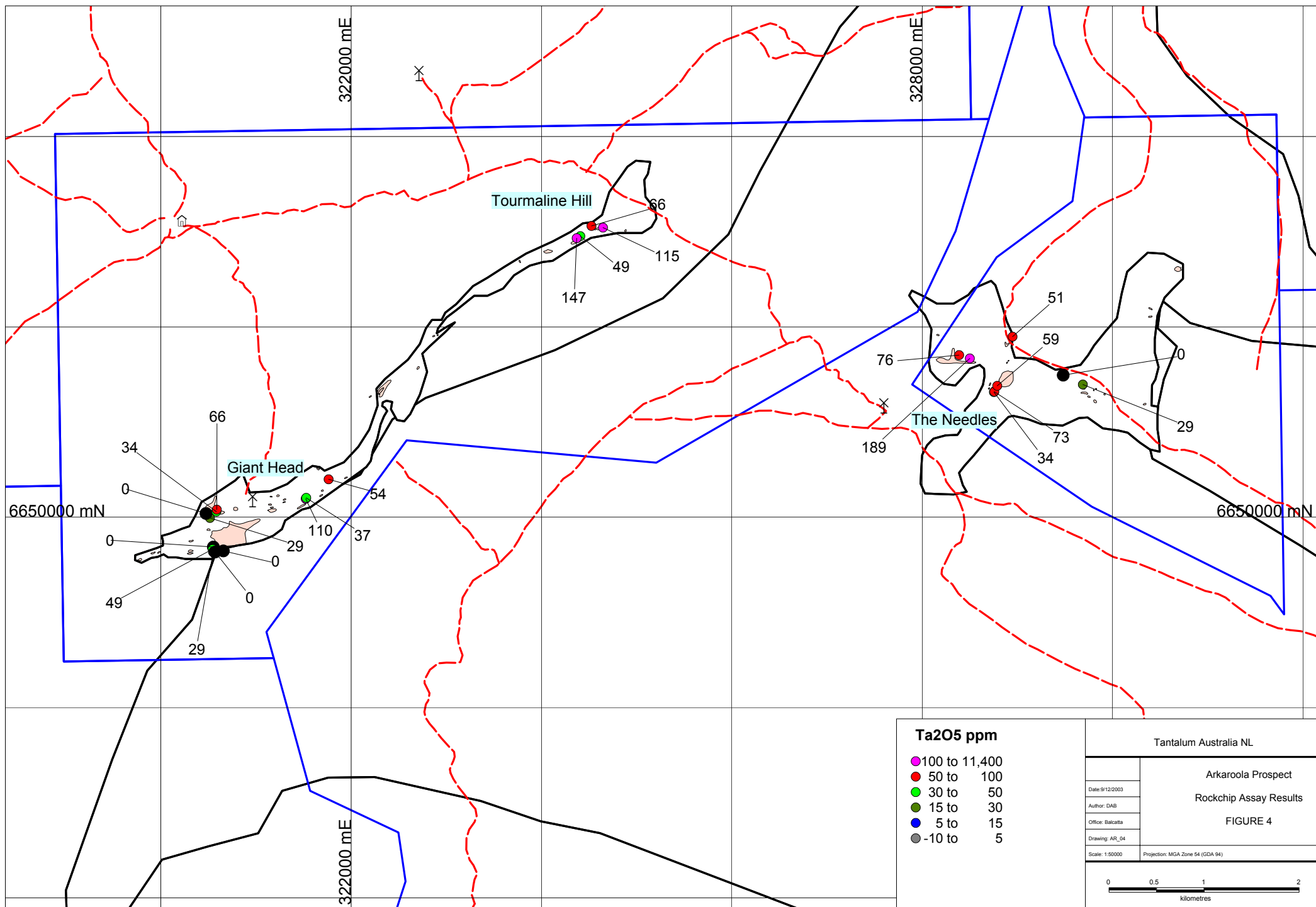
Office: Balcatta

Drawing: AR\_03

Scale: 1:50000

Projection: MGA Zone 54 (GDA 94)





## **APPENDICES**

### ***Appendix I Plates***

### ***Appendix II Data Files***

Rockchip file.....EL3047\_200312\_02\_SG1.txt

Assay File.....SGS Assay Report Sheet

### ***Appendix III Analytical Methods***

# Appendix I

## Plates



**Plate 1** Photo showing Giant Head on left of middle ground. Hills in the background represent Adelaidean country rock. Olive green foliage running through photograph denotes the location of diapiric material, as the scraggly local eucalypts favour this substrate.



**Plate 2** Giant Head (circled) looking SW. Foreground material is of the Umberatana group, while hills in the background represent older sediments of the Callanna-Burra groups. The low, elongate diapir is obscured by low hills to the left of the photograph.





**Plate 3 Rockchip sampling at Giant Head. Outcrop or in this case subcrop was channel sampled across the entire exposure to ensure a representative assay result.**

## Appendix II

### Data Files

- 1.....Rockchip file
- 2.....Assay Sheet

H0100	Tenement_name	E3047											
H0101	Tenement_holder	Tantalum Australia NL											
H0102	Project_name	Arkaroola Prospect											
H0103	250K_map_sheet_number	SH 54-9											
H0200	Start_date_of_data_acquisition	31/12/2002											
H0201	End_date_of_data_acquisition	31/12/2003											
H0202	Data_format	SG1											
H0203	Number_of_data_records	24											
H0204	Date_of_metadata_update	08-Dec-03											
H0500	Feature_located	Sample point											
H0501	Geodetic_datum	AGD 84											
H0502	Vertical_datum	AHD											
H0503	Projection	AMG											
H0504	Projection_zone	54											
H0505	Surveying_instrument	dGPS											
H0506	Surveying_company	in house											
H0600	Sample_code	Sample_type	Sample_description										
H0601	ARR	Rockchip	3kg representative channel sample taken from across outcrop										
H0700	Sample_preparation_code	Sample_preparation_details											
H0701	Job No WM073764	Where necessary, the sample has been dried, jaw crushed, split and pulverized in a Chromium Steel Mill											
H0800	Assay_code	Assay_description	Assay_company	Assay_Date									
H0801	XRF	X-Ray Fluorescence	SGS Australia	20/10/2003									
H0900	Remarks												
H1000	SAMPNO	AMG_E	AMG_N	MGA_E	MGA_N	Ta2O5	Ta2O5_RP	Nb2O5	Nb2O5_RF	Sn	Sn_RPT	Job_number	
H1001		metres	metres	metres	metres	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm		
H1002						XRF	XRF	XRF	XRF	XRF	XRF		
H1003							20	20	20	20	20	20	
H1004		1	1	1	1	20	20	10	10	10	10	10	
D	ARR002	320431	6649508	320553	6649687	<20		<20			62	WM073765	
D	ARR003	320423	6649486	320545	6649665	49		97			88	WM073766	
D	ARR004	320427	6649455	320549	6649634	29		<20			48	WM073767	
D	ARR005	320449	6649455	320571	6649634	<20		<20			86	WM073768	
D	ARR006	320535	6649467	320657	6649646	<20		77			90	WM073769	
D	ARR007	320395	6649813	320517	6649992	29		34			105	WM073770	
D	ARR008	320353	6649861	320475	6650040	<20		37			24	WM073771	
D	ARR009	320462	6649880	320584	6650059	34		74			58	WM073772	
D	ARR010	320467	6649901	320589	6650080	66		83			54	WM073773	
D	ARR011	321401	6650015	321523	6650194	110		89			100	WM073774	
D	ARR012	321406	6650025	321528	6650204	37		49			70	WM073775	
D	ARR013	321641	6650219	321763	6650398	54		37			78	WM073776	
D	ARR014	324524	6652864	324646	6653043	115		150			76	WM073777	
D	ARR015	324403	6652881	324525	6653060	66		103			34	WM073778	
D	ARR016	324286	6652774	324408	6652953	49		60			26	WM073779	
D	ARR017	324248	6652753	324370	6652932	147		94			70	WM073780	
D	ARR018	328266	6651524	328388	6651703	76		77			<20	WM073781	
D	ARR019	328378	6651489	328500	6651668	189		97			120	WM073782	
D	ARR020	328827	6651718	328949	6651897	51		89			54	WM073783	
D	ARR021	328631	6651136	328753	6651315	34		89			40	WM073784	
D	ARR022	328635	6651140	328757	6651319	73		150			40	WM073785	
D	ARR023	328666	6651201	328788	6651380	59		100			<20	WM073786	
D	ARR024	329359	6651314	329481	6651493	<20		40			<20	WM073787	
D	ARR025	329566	6651215	329688	6651394	29		94			34	WM073788	
EOF													

ATTENTION: Dale Brittliffe; Tantalum Australia Pty Ltd

Date: 20/10/2003

NUMBER OF SAMPLES = 25 ORDER # 10114

SAMPLE PREP CODE = S033 SGS Ref: WM073764

ELEMENTS

UNITS

	Ta ppm	Nb ppm	Sn ppm
LLD	20	20	20
CODE	X409	X409	X409
ARR001	140	66	98
ARR002	<20	<20	62
ARR003	40	68	88
ARR004	24	<20	48
ARR005	<20	<20	86
ARR006	<20	54	90
ARR007	24	24	105
ARR008	<20	26	24
ARR009	28	52	58
ARR010	54	58	54
ARR011	90	62	100
ARR012	30	34	70
ARR013	44	26	78
ARR014	94	105	76
ARR015	54	72	34
ARR016	40	42	26
ARR017	120	66	70
ARR018	62	54	<20
ARR019	155	68	120
ARR020	42	62	54
ARR021	28	62	40
ARR022	60	105	40
ARR023	48	70	<20
ARR024	<20	28	<20
ARR025	24	66	34

## Appendix III

### Analytical procedures

# Analytical procedures

SGS Australasia Pty Ltd

## *Prep code SP1*

Where necessary, the sample has been dried, jaw crushed, split and pulverized in a Chromium Steel Mill.

## *Method of analysis XRF-2*

Low diffusion method for trace elements by XRF( $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{SnO}_2$ ). Precision of analysis is  $\pm 10\%$  at 10X LLD.

## *Description of method*

An FM1 flux is used on 1g of sample. This is fused at  $1100^\circ\text{C}$  for 25 minutes, then press quenched on a graphite disc. This is presented to the XRF Spectrometer (Phillips 1480 X-ray Spectrometer- calibrated and checked using internal samples). Assay values are then calculated and a report is issued to the client using the C\_Class system of laboratory reporting.