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#### DEPARTMENT OF MINES SOUTH AUSTRALIA

#### REPORT ON

#### LIMESTONE DEPOSIT

## SECTIONS 671, 672, HD. DAVENPORT

(Augusta Salt Ltd.)

by

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#### PORT PIRIE DISTRICT OFFICE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

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# DEPARTMENT OF MINES SOUTH AUSTRALIA

#### REPORT ON

#### LIMESTONE DEPOSIT

SECTIONS 671, 672, HD. DAVENPORT (Augusta Salt Ltd.)

#### 1. ABSTRACT

Diamond drilling of the deposit has indicated

3½ million c.yards of limestone overlain by 1½ million c.yards

of overburden much of which can be utilised in construction.

Further investigation of the properties of the limestone are

necessary before it can be accepted for construction purposes.

#### 2. INTRODUCTION

Large volumes of hard rock, and rubble are required for construction of the proposed ship loading facilities at Pt. Paterson and the adjacent expanded works of Augusta Salt Ltd.

The availability of stone has been discussed in reports by Johns (1962 A, 1962 B and 1962 C), the last describing the results of diamond drilling of a limestone deposit in Section 672 Hd, Davenport. Here six holes were drilled to depths varying from 30ft. to 61ft, along a rise, capped by kunkar limestone, approximately 800 yards in length. All holes penetrated hard stone to the full depth drilled but as these were sited in a line along the crest of the ridge the lateral extent of the deposit was not established.

In September, 1963, a request was received from Augusta Salt Ltd. for diamond drilling to prove a quantity of 800,000 cubic yards of stone in Section 672. This was later extended verbally to prove the extension of the deposit southwards into Section 671. Drilling commenced on 4.10.1963 and was completed after drilling 22 holes on 4.12.1963/

Rights to stone are privately ewned on Section 672 and the company have pegged four mineral leases (4384, 4385, 4386, 4387) on Section 671 where minerals are reserved to the Crown.

#### 3. GEOLOGICAL SETTING

The deposit lies on the plains of the Pirie-Torrens

Basin marginal to the extensive tidal flats and lagoons which

border the eastern shore of Spencer Gulf. A low rise, reaching

10ft.-15ft. above the surrounding ground passes through Section

672 approximately in a north-south direction. The surface is

covered mainly with red sand of aeolian origin but is underlain

at shallow depth by kunkar limestone.

Near the southern boundary of Section 672 the rise bifurcates. Kunkar (covered in part by sand) outcrops extensively on the western limb and extends to the east into the inter-limb area. The eastern limb is entirely covered with red sand to a depth of at least 5ft.; this is underlain by kunkar.

The limestone bed does not outcrop but it is exposed in a quarry in Section 672 where it protrudes as a hump for about 5ft, above the general floor level over a radius of approximately 10ft. Drilling has shown that the bed extends over a considerable area but has no surface expression.

#### 4. THE DRILLING PROGRAMME

Drilling was commenced in Section 671 and initially holes were sited to determine the lateral extent of the bed and variations in overburden thickness. Holes 12-16 were drilled in the northern part of Section 671 and all intersected hard stone varying from 13'-20' below the surface. Hole 15 was sited specifically to show whether the limestone is confined to areas where kunkar outcrop occurs. The hole, located off the kunkar outcrop encountered good stone at 14'8".

Operations were then transferred to the southern part of the leases where it was thought that overburden might be less. Holes 17-19 intersected limestone of inferior quality to that in the north at about 12ft, below the surface.

Drilling was resumed in the northern lease area and holes 20-27 drilled on a grid pattern to establish reserves in Section 671. The programme was completed by drilling 6 holes (Nos. 28-33) on the flanks of the ridge on Section 672.

In all a total of 988ft, 3 ins, were drilled. Excluding holes 17-19 core recovery ranges from 52%-75% and average 67%. Most core was lost in the sand-kunkar overburden and in the limestone bed core recovery ranged from 71%-100% and averagee 91%.

A summary table of the drilling and bore logs are? attached as an appendix and bore locations are shown on the accompanying plan.

#### 5. LIMESTONE DEPOSIT

For discussion the sequence may be divided into three units.

and marl in varying proportions throughout the area investigated. Core recovery in this unit was poor and the succession cannot be defined precisely but it is thought that two kunkar horizons are present. The upper horizon is variable, with massive and nedular stone overlying a marl zone alongtthe crest of the rise and in the inter-ridge area in Section 671, but in the lower ground flanking these areas the horizon consists of a limey sand with no hard material. The horizon averages 10ft. in thickness and hard stone ranges from 3ft.-4ft. in the quarry in Section 672 (described by Johns) to less than 12" in Section 671.

The lower horizon average 5ft. 4 ins. in thickness and consists of hard but broken stone overlying marl.

2. Limestone bed - pink to brown and off-white fragmentary limestone, hard with open solution holes in the upper part, grading to hard but pitted stone with frequent clay filled seams and patches in the lower part. Many holes were in the lower part

on completion but the thickness of limestone proved by drilling, excluding holes 17-19, averages 30ft.

3. Mettled orange-brown and pale grey sandy clay, gradational from the overlying limestone. In hele 12, 4ft. 3 ins. of calcareous conglomerate (containing rounded slate and siltstone pebbles) were intersected at the base of the limestone.

The limestone bed is essentially horizontal and though some irregularity of boundaries occurs beneath the ridge the boundaries between drill holes have been drawn as straight lines on the cross sections.

Material of several types is required for the various phases of construction. Four classes have been nominated as follows:-

Class 1. Hard durable rock up to 1 ton size for causeway and leading Berth bank protection.

Class 2. Rubble with fines for road and minor bank construction.

Class 3. Durable rock of up to 8" size for causeway construction and external bank protection.

Class 4. Hard rock up to 8 ins. with rubble and fines for internal bank construction.

Both kunkar horizons should provide material for Classes 2 and 4 although in areas where the upper horizon is poorly developed this material will probably have to be discarded.

It cannot definitely be said at this stage that the limestone is suitable for providing Class 1 and Class 3 material.

Solution cavities in the bed are frequently spaced at less than 6" intervals and the drill core breaks readily along fine cracks extending away from them. Should the cavities be extensively interconnected there may be some difficulty in procuring blocks of sufficient dimensions in the required quantities.

Drill cores obtained during the earlier period of drilling in August, 1962, now show frequent (shrinkage?) cracks particularly in the lower, part of the bed. The ability of the stone to resist the alternate wetting and drying by sea water to which it will be subjected on levees requires thorough investivation. Cores from selected holes have been submitted to the Highways & Local Government Department Laboratory for weathering tests.

Groundwater at the site may also present some problems during the quarrying operations. Water stands in the drill holes approximately at R.L. 116 which is near the upper boundary of the limestone bed. The salinity of this water is about 5,750 p.p.m. indicating an origin from the east rather than from the salt making operations on the west. Nothing is known of the quantity present.

Should further investigation show the stone to be suitable it is expected that the upper part of the bed will provide Class 1 and Class 3 material and the lower part to provide Class 2 and Class 4.

Reserves have been calculated from the accompanying cross sections and amount to 1 million c.yards of overburden everlying 3 million c.yards of limestone.

#### CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS

Limestone occurs beneath the surface in Sections 671 and 672 over a considerable area but has no surface expression.

Overburden consists of kunkar, limestone, marl and sand, much of which can be used for levee and road construction. The thickness of this material varies between 10ft, and 20ft. and there are 1 million c.yards present in the area drilled.

The underlying limestone bed has a proved average thickness sof 30ft, and varies from a hard clean stone in the upper part to hard stone with clay seams and pockets increasing downwards in the lower part. Reserves amount to 32 million

cubic yards in the area drilled.

Further investigation is required before the limestone can be accepted for construction. The following matters require attention:-

- determine whether stone of sufficient dimensions can be obtained.
- 2. determine whether the stone can physically resist the action of sea water,
  - 3. investigate the groundwater conditions.

The next stage of the investigation should involve the excavation of test pits, which should be taken deep enough to answer points 1, and 3. above. It is recommended that two pits be prepared, one in Section 672 from the floor of the main quarry and one in Section 671 in the vicinity of Bore 15 or 24.

hih. Hein serRaf.

APPENDIX
SUMMARY OF DIAMOND DRILLING

SECTIONS 671, 672, HD. DAVENPORT

Hole No.	R.L.	Dep th	Recov- ery	0/B Thick- ness	Limestone	Limestone Thickness	% Recovery in Limestone
12	134.6	6013"	75	13'	13'-46'9"	3319"	98
13	126.0	50'0"	73	20	201-501	30 +	100
14	136.9	4416"	74	15'9"	1519"-4416"	2819*+	98
15	131.0	50 10"	74	14'8"	1418"-4613"	31 '7"	93
16	146.7	4810"	61	181	18' -48'	30" +	89
17	130.5	32 " 3 "	59	12'	12' -38'	191	89
18	131.5	32'11"	41	1319"?	13'9"-32'11'	1912"	60?
19	131.0	32 '7"	55	121	12' -29'8"	17'8"	86
20	136.6	47'0"	66	16'3"	1613"- 421	-2519"	95
21	138.7		66	15	15' -40'6"	2516"+	98
22	138.5	31'2"	52	18'	18' -31'2"	-13'2"+	92
23	136.7	4012"	74	1619"	1619"-3817"	21'10"	97
24	134.6	_	68	15'6"	15'6"-47'3"	-31'9"	92
25	133.2		62	11'6"?	11'6"-32'7"	21'1"+	80
26	128.0		71	913"?	913"-5218"	4315"	81
27	129.0		57	16'6"	16'6"-47'6"	31' +	71
28	127.3		73	16'9"	16'9"-50'2"	3315"+	93
29	129.6		69	150	151 -4919"	3419"+	90
30	127,2	49*10"	1 .	11'	11' -49'10	78'10"+	88
31	138.1	4919"	66	15*	15' -49'4"	3419"	88
32	136.7		69	14 17"	1417"-4912"	3417"+	91
33	137.8		67	18'	18' -48'6"	3016"+	91
TOTA	4	98813"	67*	13'3"*		30'3"+	91*

<sup>\*</sup> Average excluding heles 17, 18, 19.

## DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO. 1 12 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 39/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671

CO-ORDINATES:

R.L. OF COLLAR: 134.6

BEARING: - DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: R. Munro

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 7.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 9.10.63

#### LOG

	o cit	Core					
From Ft, In.	Ft. In.	Recovered Ft. In.	Description				
0 1 0 3 6	1 0 3 6 10 0	\$ ?	0 - 4' Broken pink kunkar limestone, 4 -10' Pink calcareous sand.				
10 0 12 0	12 0 13 0	1 0	10-13' Broken kunkar limestone, overlying red-brown marly clay.				
13 0 18 0 19 0 23 0 27 9 32 6 37 3	18 0 19 0 23 0 27 9 32 6 37 3 42 0	4 10 1 0 3 10 4 9 4 7 5	13-37'3" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone. Abund- ant open solution cavities A few soft pockets 13-14'.				
# 3	46 9	4 6	with clay filled decom- posed pockets increas- ing downwards.				
46 9 51 6 56 9	51 6 56 9 60 3	4 5 2 2 2 3	46'9"-51' Calcareous conglomerate - rounded outwash pebbles in calcareous cement - mainly hard, some soft patches.				
Core re	covered	45 5 75%	51'-60'3" Mottled orange-brown and offwhite sandy clay with some lime pockets -				
In lime (13-46 Receves	estone 519")	331 2 98%	generally friable.  END OF HOLE 60'3"				
		ter level 1	8'2" (2.12.63) R.L. 116.4				

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M. 794/62

BORE NO. 1 13

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 43/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671

PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES:

R.L. OF COLLAR: 126.0

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical

DRILLER: R. Munro

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 21.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 22.10.6

#### LOG

Der	th	Core		
From Ft. In.	To Ft, In.	Recov- ered Ft. In.		Description
0 0	5 0	0 5		odular kunkar and sand,
5 0	10 0	N11	5 -10' S	and.
10 0 13 6 15 0 19 0 23 9 28 6 33 3 38 0 42 9 47 0	13 6 15 0 19 0 23 9 28 6 33 3 38 0 42 9 47 0 50 0	1 6 2 9 4 3 4 3 4 10 4 9 4 8 3 10	20-23' V	Pink kunkar limestone over- lying rubbly orange-brown marly clay.  Thite and pale brown frag- mentary limestone with abundant solution heles and whin weathered seams.  The large white and pink frag- mentary limestone. Open solution holes to 36°, clay willed decomposed pockets welow 36°.
Core Rec	1	36° 5"		Amestone as above with fre- quent decomposed patches and thin seams.
In lime: (19-50	')	31' 3" 100%		
			Water lev	vel not measured.

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 14

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 40/64

HUNDRED DAVENPORT SECTION: 671

PLAN REPERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES

R.L. OF COLLAR: 136.9

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical

DRILLER: R. Munro

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 10.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 15,63

#### LOG

Depth Depth				Core		Discount was to an			
From Ft. In		Pt.	In.	ered Ft.	i.	Description			
0 (	3	5	0		10	0 - 5' Broken pink kunkar limestone.			
5 (	)	10	O	ni	1	5 -10' Sand.			
10 (	Ð	12	0	1	4	10-12' Red-brown silty clay with lime nodules.			
	9	14 15	0 9	1	1 4	12-15'9" Broken pink and white lime- stone with reddish marly clay.			
	9 3 3 5	18 23 27 31 36	3 0 3 6 0	2 4 4 4	6 2 4 11 2	15'9"-36' Hard white and pink frag- mentary limestone. Open solution holes to 22', clay filled decomposed pockets below.			
36 (	)	40	9	4	9	36-38' Limestone as above with more abundant clay pockets.			
40 5	•	44	6	3	4	38-44'6" Pink and white limestone with abundant clayey seams and pockets.			
Core I	Rec	     OVET	ed	321	9"				
Recove	эгу			74%		END OF HOLE 44'6"			
In limestone (15'9"-44'6")			)	281	2"				
Recovery				98%					
			. !						
			Vate	r leve	1 (2,	.12.63) 2019". R.L. 116.2			

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 15

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 42/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 131.0

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: R. Minro

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 18.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 20.10.6

#### LOG

Der	th	<b>3</b>	Core Recov- ered		Description			
	Ft.	~	Ft.	. /*				
0 0 5	5 10	0		6 10	0 - 10' Sand recorded at top of hole.  Core recovered - massive pink kunkar limestone.			
10 0	13	0	2	10	10-13' Pink and white limestone grading down to offwhite and orange-brown rubbly marl.			
13 0	14	8	1	0	13-14'8" Offwhite decomposed lime- stone with a few hard pieces,			
14 8 18 8 23 6 27 6 32 0	18 23 27 32 36 41	8660963	3 3 4 4 4 4	630696	14'8"-41'6" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone - pitted with clay filled peckets below 16'. A few open holes.			
36 9 41'6" 46 3	46 50	3	4 2	10 5	41'6"-44'6" Limestone as before with thin decomposed seams.			
Core rece	t	<b>ed</b>	361 74%	11"	44'6"-46'3" Mainly mottled orange- brown and pale grey silty clay with fragments of white limestone.			
In limes: (14'8"-46	tone		291	4"	46'3"-47' White limestone with pockets of mettled clay.			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					47' - 50' Pink and white limestone fragments in orange-brown silty clay.			
					END OF HOLE 50*			
					Water level 15' (R.L. 116.0)			

Bore logged by: M.N. Hiern

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M. 794/62

BORE NO.: 16

BORE SERIAL

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 41/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 146.7

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: R. Munro

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 16.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 17.10.63

LOG

Dep	tis.	Core Recov-	
From Ft. In.	To Ft. In.	ered Ft. In.	Description
0× 0	05 0	nil	0 - 5' Calcareous sand.
5 0 9 0 11 0	9 0 11 0 18 0	1 1 10 8	5 -11'8" Pink kunkar limestone. 11'8"-16' No core - driller records
18 0	21 0	2 3	sandy clay.
21 0 25 9 30 0	25 9 30 0 34 6	4 5 4 1 4 10	16'-18'6" Broken pink limestone.  18'6"-34'10" Hard pink and white frag-
34 6 39 3 44 0	30 0 34 6 39 3 44 0 48 0	4 7 3 10 2 9	mentary limestone. A few open solution holes to 27, clay filled decomposed pockets below 27.
			34'10"-35'3" Semi-decomposed limestone.
Core rec Recovery	To a second	26' 9" 61%	35'3"-41'6" Hard limestone as above with soft clay pockets and seams.
In limes (18*-48 Recovery	*)	26' 9" 89%	41'6"-48' Pink and white limestone with abundant soft clay pockets and seams and pockets orange-
			brown sandy clay.
			END OF HOLE 48'
	Vater	level not	measured - bore collapsed at 2'

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 17 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 44/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES R.L. OF COLLAR: 130.5

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: R. Munro

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED 23.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED 23.10.63

LOG

Ft. In. F  0 0 3  5 0 1  10 0 1  13 0 1	To Ft. In. 5 0 10 0 13 0 18 0 22 9 27 6	Recovered Ft. In.	0 - 5! 5 -10'	Nodular kunkar.  Nodular kunkar and red-brown calcareous clay.
5 6 1 10 0 1 13 0 1	10 0 13 0 18 0 22 9	6 1 6 4 6	5 -10'	Nodular kunkar and red-brown
10 0 1 13 0 1	13 0 18 0 22 9	1 6		and the contraction of the second
13 0 1	18 0 22 9	1 6 4 6	10-12'	
		98 62		Red-brown calcareous clay and incipient kunkar.
		4 5 4 8	12-14'6"	Pink and offwhite fragmentary limestone. Hard rock broken by frequent decomposed marl seams and packets.
	٨		14 '6"-26	'3" Hard pink and offwhite fragmentary limestone. Frequent open solution pockets with drusy calcite down to 24°. Small decomposed pockets after 24°.
			2613"-27	6" Hard limestone as above broken by decomposed seams and pockets.
27 6 3	32 3	2 10	27'6"-31	White and pink limestone with decomposed pockets with red- brown sandy clay.
Core recovered Recovery In limestone		18'11" 59%	31-32'3"	Grey and red-brown mottled clay, calcareous in part.
(13'-31') Recovery	,	89%		
		Wate	r level l	6'2" (2.12.63) R.L. 114.3

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 18 BORE SERIA

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 45/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES;

R.L. OF COLLAR: 131.5

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED 24.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED 28.10.63

#### LOG

	Dep	th		Core Recov-			Description			
Fr.	m In,		o In.	ered Ft.						
0	0	5	0		4	0 - 5'	Pinkish-brown strongly cal- careous silty fine grained sand.			
5	0	10	0		5	5 -10'	Broken kunkar limestone.			
10	0	13	9	1	2	10-13'9"	Offwhite and orange mottled calcareous clay everlying broken hard pink and white limestone.			
13	9	17	2	1	0	13'9"-17'	2" Broken pink and white lime- stone with decomposed pockets and patches.			
17 21 23 27 29	20060	21 23 27 29 32	0 6 0 11	1 3 3	8 9 2 9 3	17'2"-32'	11" Hard pink and white lime- stone with frequent 3"-6" bands orange-brown and grey clay and calcareous clay. Core broken by abundant solution holes.			
Cor	e rec	ovez	ed	13'	6"					
Rec	overy	1		41%	; <b>!</b>	EN	D OF HOLE 32'11"			
(13	limes '9"-3 overy	2'11		11' 60%	7"					
	Vat	 ;er	evel	not a	vail	  able - hel 	e collapsed at 14'6"			

Bore logged by M.N. Hiern

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: Rock Quarry, Augusta Salt Ltd. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 19 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 46/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 131.0

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED 29.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED 30.10.63

#### LOG

Core Recov-			Depth		
To ered Description  In. Ft. In.	red	,		rom In.	
0 6 0 - 12° Driller records sand. Sample is orange-brown calcareous silty fine grained sand.	6	0	12	•	0
6 1 0 12-14'6" Pink limestone - broken by frequent decomposed seams.	1 6	6	14	0	12
1 4 3 limestone broken at 3"-6"	3 9 4 3 4 5	1	18 23 27	6 3 1	14 18 23
7 4 0 27'10"-29'8" Limestone as above with frequent decomposed pockets and patches.	4 0	7	32	10	27
29'8"-32'7" Mottled pale grey and orange to yellow-brown finely sandy clay, calcareous in part.					
ered 17'11"	17'11"	be	over	e rec	Cor
55% END OF HOLE 32'7"	55%		•	overy	Rec
15° 3"	153 98	In limestone (12-30'8")			
86%		Recovery			
					NOV.
r level 16°7" (2.12.63) R.L. 114.3	16*7" (2	level	ter.	Ve	

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M. 794/62

BORE NO.: 20 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 47/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 136.6

BEARING: - DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED 31.10.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED 1.11.63

## <u>LOG</u>

	Dep	th		Core						
	om In.	To Ft.	In.	ered		Description				
-		-		<b></b>						
0	0	10	0	1	2	0 -10*	Recovered core is 11" of pink massive kunkar underlain by pinkish-brown calcareous sand.			
10 14	0	14 16	8		4 10	10-16'3"	Broken pink nodular kunkar.			
16 19 24	0 10 0	19 24 26	10	3 4 2	3	16'3"-26'	Hard pink and brown and white fragmentary limestone. Broken at generally 3"-6" intervals by open narrow solution openings.?			
26 29 33	0 2 11	29 33 37	2 11 4	3 4 3	1 6 1	26 - 37'	Hard pink andwhite fragmentary limestone. Few solution opening branks, Clay filled decomposed patches 26428.			
37	<b>4</b>	42	0	4	8	37 - 42'	Hard limestone as above broken by frequent 1"-3" decomposed pockets and seams.			
42	0	47	0	4	2	42 - 47'	About 50% limestone broken by decomposed patches and pockets of orange-brown finely sandy clay.			
Cor	e rec	eovei	ed.	31	2"	ĺ				
Rec	over	1		669	6					
	lime		•				END OF HOLE 47'			
	_421			24	8"					
	* .	1								
				   Wate:	r leve	1 1 (2,12,63	) 20'6" (R.L. 116.1)			

Bore logged by: M.N. HIERN

Date: 14.11.1963

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO .: 21

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 48/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

R.L. OF COLLAR: 138.7 CO-ORDINATES:

DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson BEARING: -

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 1.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 4.11.63

#### LOG

	Dep	th		Core	r.				
Fr.	OM In.		In,	ered Ft. In.		Description			
0	0	10	0		6	0 - 10'	Pinkish-brown calcareous sand.		
10	0	15	0	1	3	10 - 15'	Nodular kunkar over marly clay, with lime patches.		
15 19 23 26	0 6 10 7	19 23 28 33	6 10 7 4	4444	1 5 8 8	15-33'4"	Hard pink and brown fragmentary limestone. Open solution holes to 23°, mainly clay filled pockets below 23°. Core broken at generally 6" intervals along narrow solution openings and cracks.		
33 35	9	35 40	9	3	2	33"4"-38"	Limestone as above broken at 1°-3" intervals by decomposed seams/		
<b>*</b>				261	•	38 -40'6"	About 50% hard and decomposed limestone.		
	e rec	1	·ea	1	•				
	over)			66%			END OF HOLE 40 16"		
In (1	lime: 5-40	16")	•	251	0"				
Rec	overy	r <sup>1</sup>		98%					
		1							
		l							
			Wa	ter 1	evel	not measur	ed, hole collapsed at 10'9"		
-					niger-egipakising.				

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 22 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 52/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 138.5

BEARING: \_\_ DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 4.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 6.11.63

#### TOG

Di	pth		Core			
bFrom Ft. In		o In,	ered Ft.			Description
0 0	3	0	1	0	0 - 5*	Pink kunkar - broken core but probably massive sheet kunkar.
5 0	7	9		8	5 - 7'9"	Pink nodular kunkar.
7 9	12	1		5	7'9"-12'1	Pink nodular kunkar and red brown clay.
12 1 14 3	14 16	3		5 8	12'1"-16'	6" Pink and white limestone - broken core.
16 0	18	6	1	6	16'6"-18'	O" Orange-brown marly clay with lime pockets.
18 6 23 3 28 0	23 28 32	3 9 2	442	6 7 7	18'-26'	Hard pink and white fragment- ary limestone. Core broken at 1-4" intervals by narrow mu- tion openings. Frequent pitt- ing. A few decomposed seams and pockets below 20°.
Core r		ed	16 <sup>1</sup>	6	261-2916"	Limestone as above - massive and unbroken.
Recovery In limestone (18'6"-31'2") Recovery			92%			2" Pink and white limestone ong frequent decomposed nd seams.
						ND OF HOLE 31'2"
			W	ater 1	level 2.12.6	3 21 °0" (R.L. 117.5)

#### BIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M. 794/62

BORE NO.: 23 BORE SERIAL

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 53/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES:

R.L. OF GOLLAR: 136.7

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. a nderson.

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 6,11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 8,11.63

## LOG

Dep	th	Core				
From Ft. In.	To Ft. In.	Recovered Ft. In.	Description			
0 0	9 0	6	0 - 9' Orange-brown fine to medium grained sand,			
9 0	11 5	2 4	9-9'3" Pink nodular kunkar.			
11 5	15 0	2 6	9'3"-11' Pink and white fragmentary limestone with decomposed patch- es and thin seams (This core may be out of place in box - should			
ing (1945) Sangaran Sangaran		t.	be lower in hole.)			
			11-11'8" Pink nedular kunkar.			
			11'8"-15' Orange-brown clay with lime peckets.			
15 0	16 9	1 9	15 - 16' Broken pink and white limestone			
			16'-16'9" Broken limestone and orange- brown marly clay.			
16 9 19 1 23 11			16'9"-27'3" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone. Broken at 3" intervals by narrow solution openings down to 19'6". Frequent small clay filled decomposed patches and occasional open solution holes 19'6"-27'3". Abundant pitting 19'6"-24'6".			
27 3 27 6 31 7 34 1 37 1	27 6 31 7 34 1 37 1 40 2	4 0 1 9 2 5 3 0	27'3"-38'7" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone. Open solu- tion cavities to 31'6". Clay filled decomposed pockets below 31'6" increasing towards 38'7".			
Core re		291 <b>8"</b> 74%	38'7"-40'2" Offwhite and faint erange- brown mottled clay, calcareous in part,			
In lime (16'9"-		21'1"	END OF HOLE 40'2" Water level 20'10" 2.12.63 (R.L. 115.9)			
(16'9"- Recover	l l	97%	Water level 20'10" a.La.o) \>.,			

## DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: ROCK QUARRY, AUGUSTA SALT LTD. D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO .: 24

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 54/64

PLAN REFERENCE HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671

R.L. OF COLLAR: 134.6 CO-ORDINATES:

DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson BEARING: --DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 10,11,63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 12,11,63

LOG

Deg	th	Core Recov-	Description
From Pt. In.	To Ft. In.	ered Ft. In.	
0 0	10 9	1 4	0 -10'9" Core recovered 4" pinkish brown calcareous sand, 12" pink massive and nodular kunkar.
10 9	15 11	2 6	10'9"-15'6" Nodular kunkar overlying orange-brown marly clay with lime patches.
15 11 20 8 23 5 27 4 31 11 37 2 38 6 43 3	20 8 23 5 27 4 31 11 37 2 38 6 43 3 47 3	4 5 2 3 3 10 4 9 4 4 4 6 3	15'6"-41'8" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone, broken along narrow solution open- ings at 3-6" intervals down to 23' and mainly 6-9" inter- vals down to 41'8" pitted with small clay filled pockets, 23'5"-24'8", A few clay filled pockets and open solution holes beldw 30'.
			41'8"-47'3" Hard white limestone with increasing amount of clay filled decomposed patches and white to orange-brown mottled sandy clay pockets.
47 3	49 0	1 0	47'3"-49'0" Offwhite and orange-brown mottled silty clay with a few lime pockets.
Core re	covered	3317"	
Recover	1	68%	END OF HOLE 49
In lime	stone	2819"	
	(15'11"-47'3") Recovery		
			Water level 2.12.63 18'7" (R.L. 116.0)

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO. 1 25 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 57/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 133.2

LOG

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 12.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 14.11.63

Pr	Dep om In,	T	· In.	Core Recov- ered Ft. In.			Description
~ 0.	*****			-			
0	0	8	0	1	6	0 - 61	70range-brown calcareous sand.
8 10 10 11 14	0 0 9 0 4	10 10 11 14 18	0 9 0 4 0	1 1 2	0 5 4 0	6 -11'6"	Pink massive and nodular kunkar to approx. 9' over- lying orange-brown marl with lime pockets.
						11'6"-18'	White and pink limestone. Broken with frequent clay seams and peckets.
18 20 26 30	0 10 1 10	20 26 30 32	10 10 7	3 4 4 1	5 9 1 4	18'-30'	Hard white and some pink frag- mentary limestone. A few open solution holes. Core pitted with clay filling particularly below 25°.
	o re	1	red	20 62	12"	30-32'7"	Limestone as before but in- tensely pitted and with fre- quent clay seams and pockets.
	lime   16"-			16	*11"		
Red	(11'6"-32'7") Recovery	c	80	1%		END OF BORE 32'7"	
				He	le col	lapsed at 1	15' - dry 2.12.63

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO. 26 BORE SERTAL NO. DD 58/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 128.0

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 14.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 18.11.63

## <u>log</u>

Del	p th		Core	777		
From Ft. In.	To Ft.	- 1	erec	đ		Description
0 0	4	6	1	3	0 - 4'6"	Orange-brown calcareous sand. Overlying 9" of pink massive kunkar core.
4 6	9	9	1	0	416"-913"	Pink kunkar as above overlying white and some orange marbl.
9 3	15	9	1	3	913"-1519	Broken white and some pink limestone, probably with clay seams.
15 9 22 1 25 0 29 8 34 5 37 10 42 3 44 10 49 7	22 25 29 34 37 42 44 49 52	1 0 8 5 10 3 10 7 8	3 2 4 4 3 5 2 4 2	668944776		Hard pink and white fragment- ary limestone. Broken with some clay to 17'. Mainly open solution holes to 38'6" there- after core is pitted. Pits mostly clay filled, increasing downward in abundance. Limestone as above with clay and orange-brown sandy clay pockets increasing downward.
Core recovered Recovery In limestone (9'3"-52'8") Recovery			37 71 35 81	51	Water lev	end of Hole 52'8"  Tel not measured, hole filled in at surface.

Bore logged by: M.N. Hiern

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 27 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 61/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 671 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 129.0

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 18.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 20.11.63

## LOG

	Dep	th	***************************************	Core Recov-		Description
Fr.		To Ft.	In.	erec Ft.	l,	<i></i>
0	0	7	0	1	4	0 - 6. Orange-brown calcareous sand.
					•	6 - 7' Pink nodular kunkar.
7	0	11 14 16	0 0 6	1	5	7316'6" White and orange-brown mottled marl with lime nodules.
14 16	6	18	1	2	9	16:6"-18:1" Broken pink and white lime- stone with abundant clay seams and peckets.
18 25	1 0	25 29	6	3	3	18'1"-29'6" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone. Broken along thin semi-decomposed sub-vertical joints. 25-29'6".
29 ° 35 39 °	1	35 39 47	1 10 6	4 4 3	7 6	29.6"-30.6"? Cavity recorded by driller 30.6"-41.3" Hard limestone as before.  Mainly open solution holes to 36.6" thereafter. Core marked by clay filled pits. Broken 40-40.6".
Rec In (16	Core recovered Recovery In limestone (16'6"-47'6")			57 21	'11"	41'3"-45'3" Cavity recorded by driller. 45'3"-47'6" Hard pink and white lime- stone as above. Decomposed pockets 47*-47'6".
Rec	07017	<b>y</b>		73		END OF HOLE 47'6"
						Water level (2.12.63) 1247" R.L.115.3
		I		I		

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 28 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 62/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 672 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 127/3

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 21.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 22.11.63

## <u> 100</u>

D	opth.		Core			
From Ft. In	Ft.	To In.	erec	1		Description
0 0	9	0	1	6	0 9"	Red sand for first 6" followed by broken pink coarse nodular kunkar and red-brown marl.
9 0	15	9	3	6	9 -15'9"	Broken kunkar limestone.
15 9	18	11	1	6	15'9"-16'	9" Broken Pink limestone.
					16'9"-18'	11" Hard pink and white frag- mentary limestone, only 7" core recovered. Driller reported 2' cavity.
18'11" 22 0 26 2 32 4	26 32	2	5 5 3 5	9		Hard pink and white fragment- ary limestone. Frequent open solution cavities. Limestone am before but broken
					35.4.37.4	with decomposed seams.
37 1 41 6	41 50	6 2	7	3 6	37'1"-50'	2" Mainly hard limestone as for 18'11"-35'0". Small clay filled pitting. One or two small open solution holes.
Core r	ecove	red	1	10"		
Recove	7		73			END OF HOLE 50'2"
In 1in (16'9"	eston -50'2	e ")	31	.1.		
Recove			93	<b>%</b>	aj re	plow 18'11" footage markers are parently misplaced. Core ecovered ever interval 18'11"-0'2" (31'3") is 30'6".
					warter Ye.	ART 70.4 /mm. 724.53

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO. 1 29 BORE SERTAL NO. DD 63/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 672 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 129.6

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 24.11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 25.11.63

## LOG

	Dep	th		Cor	-		
Fro		T.	o In.	Reco	1		Description
0	0	14	0	2	6	0 - 10'	Orange-brown calcareous sand.
14	0	16	0	1	8	10- 15'	Pink nodular kunkar overlying offwhite and orange-brown marl with lime pockets.
16	0	18	10	1	6	15-18'10"	Broken, decomposed pink-white limestone.
18	10	23	5	4		18'10"-24	6" Pink and white fragmentary limestone intensely pitted. All with clay filling. Core very broken at 1-2" intervals by horizontal solution lines. Occasional clay seams.
23 28 32	5 0 9	28 32 35	9 6	3 2	6 <b>9</b> 9	24'6"-35'	6" Mainly hard pink and white limestone with some clay filled pitting. Open solution holes. Broken and friable 33-33'6".
35°0	6 <b>"</b>	41 49	6 9	5 8	0 10	3516"-461	O" Hard pink and white limestone minor amount of clay filled pits.
							Graduational change. Limestone as before with decomposed clay seams and pockets in increasing abundance downward.
Cor	Core recovered 34'6"				16"		
Rec	Recevery			69			END OF BORE 49'9"
In (15	11me:	tene	<b>3</b>	96 96	154# 1%		
						Water lev	el 13°1" (R.L. 116.5)

## DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORENO.: 30 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 64/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 612 PLAN REFERENCE:

EO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 127.2

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 26,11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 28,11.63

LOG

	Dep	th		Cor		Description
Pre Ft.	. ,	Ft.	In.	ered Ft. In.		Description
0	0	11	0		6	0 - 11' Orange-brown calcareous sand.
11 16	0	16 20	0	1 3	10	11- 19' Pink and white limestone with abundant pitting and decomposed clay seams. Core broken.
20 22	9	22 27	9	16	8	19-27'6" Hard pink and white limestone with abundant pitting filled with reddish clay. A few open solution holes.
27 35 40 45 47	6 0 6 3 0	35 40 45 47	0 6 3 0	5 5 4 3 1	4 <sup>5</sup> 9 0 7	27'6"-49'10" Hard pink and white lime- stone. Frequent open solution holes down to 47'2". Minor pitting with clay filling. Driller reports water lost at 47
Rec In (11	Core recovered  Recovery  In limestone (11'-49'10")  Recovery				) ' 7 "  %   ' 1 "   3%	END OF HOLE 49'10"  Water level 12'4" (R.L. 114.7)

Bore logged by: M.N. HIERN

Date: 6.12.1963

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M. 794/62

BORE NO.: 31

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 65/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 672 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES:

R.L. OF COLLAR: 138.1

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 28,11.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 1,12,63

## LOG

	Dep	th		Core				
	From To t. In. Ft. In.		ered Ft. In.		Description			
0 12 16 21 23 25 30 34 39	0 6 7 9 2 11 8	12 16 21 23 25 30 34 39 44	6 5 0 7 9 2 11 8 5	3 32 2 4 4 4 4	1 32 56 2 0	15-16'2"	Orange-brown sand.  ?Pink massive kunkar and probably some marl.  Broken pink and white limestone  Hard pink and white fragmentary limestone. A few open solution holes down to 28' occasional clay filled pits below 25', increasing in abundance near 47 feet.  Limestone as above with abundant clay seams and pockets. Some orange-brown sandy clay near 49'.	
Rec In	e recovery	/ s tone		66	985"	Water lev	END OF HOLE 49'9"  Yel 15'7", R.L. 122.4  Lapsed at 16'3".	

Bore logged by: M.N. HIERN

Date: 6,12,1963

## DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 32 BORE SERIAL NO. DD 72/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 672 PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES: R.L. OF COLLAR: 136.7

BEARING: -- DEPRESSED: Vertical DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 2.12,1963 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 4,12,63

#### LOG

مىلىدى <u>د</u> ىكىد	Dep	th		Core				
Pro	)M	Te	•	erec	-		Description	
Ft.	In.	Ft.	In.	Ft.	In,			
0	0	13	9	2	0	0 - 13'9"	Orange-brown pink massive brown marl.	sand over broken kunkar and orange
13	9	14	7		8	1319"-1417	" Orange-brow	
14 17 22	7 3 0	17 22 26	3 0 9	2 4 4	2 3 5	14*7"-26*	ary limeston solution cav clay filled	d white fragment- e. Frequent open ities. Broken with holes 16-17'5". itting with clay
26	9	30	6	3	8	26'0"-31'	Hard limesto with clay fi holes.	ne as before but lled pitting and
30 35 40	6 3 0	35 40	0	4	3 8 6	31 - 33'	Hard limesto tion holes.	ne with open solu
40 44	9	44 49	9 2	3	6	33-4912"	frequent to	limestone with abundant clay ets and patches.
Cor	re re	cbve	red	31	411"		and the second section of the section of the second section of the section of the second section of the sec	
	over	1		6	9%		END OF HOL	JE 49'2"
In	lime   17"-	ston		3	1'5"			
Rec	Recovery			9:	1%			
		1				Water 1	evel not meas	ured.

#### DIAMOND DRILL LOG

PROJECT: AUGUSTA SALT LTD. ROCK QUARRY D.M.: 794/62

BORE NO.: 33

BORE SERIAL NO. DD 73/64

HUNDRED: DAVENPORT SECTION: 672

PLAN REFERENCE:

CO-ORDINATES:

R.L. OF COLLAR: 137.8

BEARING: -

DEPRESSED: Vertical

DRILLER: E. Anderson

DATE DRILLING COMMENCED: 5.12.63 DATE DRILLING COMPLETED: 6.12.63

### <u>LOG</u>

	Deg	p th		Core	_		
Fr.	om In,		o In.	ere			Description
0	0	12	6		6	0 - 12'6"	Sand.
12	6	18	0	4	0	1216"-181	Minor nedular kunkar over red-brown marl and limey clay.
18	0	21	10	3	0	181-1916"	Pink and white fragmentary limestone. Hard but broken by clay filled seams.
21 23 27 32 36 39 43	10 9 0 3 0 9	23 27 32 36 39 43 48	0 9 0 3 0 9 6	1444234	7 6 6 0 8 8	19'6"-48'6	"Mainly hard pink and white limestone with clay filled pitted and patches. A few open solution holes down to 43'. Soft clay seams 27'4"-29'7", 29'11"-30'1", 32'6"-32'8".
Reco	very	ŧ		32 <sup>1</sup> 67%	'5" %		END OF HOLE 48.6"
(18	In limestone (18'-48'6") Recovery			27 <b>'</b> 11" 91%			
						Vater 1	evel not measured.





